**The Cold War Continued…Canada’s Involvement**

**Collective Security**

**Many countries formed alliances due to fear of nuclear war:**

* + **UN** – formed after WWII to prevent wars…
  + **NATO** – U.S., Canada, GB, France formed to protect against Soviet expansion
  + **NORAD** – U.S., Canada to protect against Soviet attack
  + **Warsaw Pact** – USSR, other communist countries

**How were Canadians affected by the Cold War?**

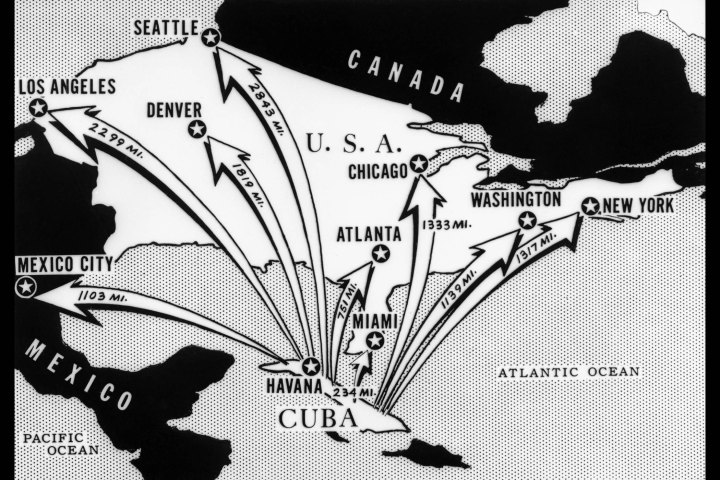
* + cancelled Avro Arrow in favour of the Bomarc B missile
  + attack-warning systems (radar) setup across Canada: ***Canadian radar stations - DEW Line; Mid-Canada Line, Pine tree Network***
  + created ‘what to do’ pamphlets and video (ex. Duck and Cover)
  + established Civil Defence College for adults and teens
  + ****fought with the U.S.A. in the Korean War

**Canada was rocked by spy scandal in 1947**

* Igor Gouzenko (Soviet Spy) stole secret documents from Ottawa
* He wanted to ‘defect’ (leave the USSR for good), but needed protection – RCMP reluctantly agreed
* Exposed Stalin’s efforts to steal nuclear secrets, and many of his ’sleeper agents’ Significance? Launched the Cold War for the general public…

**On the Brink of Nuclear War**

**In October, 1962, U.S. discovers Soviet nuke’s in Cuba**



* Huge threat! Could reach as far as Canada from there…
* U.S. threatens war if Soviets don’t take them back
* Naval blockade to stop ships from bringing more…world prepares for war!
* Diefenbaker refuses to put Canada on full alert – upset U.S. president Kennedy
* Soviet’s gave in – crisis averted

**How did it End?**