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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **How a bill becomes a law in Canada** | |  | | --- | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrows1.png |  | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png |  | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png |  | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png |  | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png |  |  |  |  |
| |  | | --- | | First Reading.  Bill introduced by a Cabinet minister or a private member. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowright.png | |  | | --- | | Second Reading.  Bill introduced again and debated in general. First vote taken. Was it approved? | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | NOhttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowdownleft.png | YEShttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowdown.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png |  |  |  |  |
| |  | | --- | | Bill is dropped. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | | Committee Stage.  Bill usually sent to select committee, standing committee, or committee of the whole House. Bill studied in detail, and changes are often made; each section may be voted on separately. Was it approved? | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | NOhttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowdownleft.png | YEShttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowdown.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png |  |  |  |  |
| |  | | --- | | Bill is dropped. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | | Third Reading.  Bill briefly debated. Third vote taken. Was it approved? | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  |
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| |  | | --- | | Bill is dropped. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | | Senate, first reading. Bill is introduced to the Senate. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  |
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| |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | | Senate, second reading. Bill introduced again and debated in general. First Senate vote taken. Does it pass? | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | | Bill becomes a law. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | NOhttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowdownleft.png | YEShttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowdown.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | YEShttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowup.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png |  |  |  |  |
| |  | | --- | | Bill is dropped. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | | Committee Stage. Bill usually sent to select committee, standing committee, or committee of the whole Senate. Bill studied in detail, and changes are often made; each section may be voted on separately. Does it pass? | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | | Bill is sent to the Governor General to sign into law. Does he/she sign it? | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowright.png | |  | | --- | | Bill is dropped. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | NOhttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowdownleft.png | YEShttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowdown.png | YEShttp://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowupright.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png |  |  |  |  |
| |  | | --- | | Bill is dropped. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | | Senate, third reading. Bill briefly debated. Third Senate vote taken. Does it pass? | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowright.png NO | |  | | --- | | Bill is dropped. | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | | http://www.selectsmart.com/flowchart/arrowclear.png | |  | | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  |

http://www.selectsmart.com/commentary/print.php?m=1905